

The Mountain Advocate.

NEW SERIES: VOLUME 12; No. 39

BARBOURVILLE, KY., FRIDAY, JULY 28, 1922

ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS A YEAR IN ADVANCE

W. H. McDONALD DEDICATES BANDSTAND

W. H. (Chief) McDonald, editor of the Kentucky Masonic Home Journal, made a masterly address to a good crowd Saturday night following the band stand concert. The speaker reviewed the early history of the town of Barbourville, praised the great progress made, congratulated the citizenship on its band and handstand and spoke in glowing terms of the fine, Anglo-Saxon blood and brains of the mountain section which has sent and will again send forth its sons and daughters to fill the high places in the nation.

Mr. McDonald then asked for subscriptions to help clean up the debt still remaining against the band stand and also auctioned off the cakes left over at the refreshment stands in charge of the ladies aids of the churches. So successful was he that the debt was cleaned up.

His many friends were glad to bear Mr. McDonald once again and they are unanimous in thinking him a poet, since his flights of oratory are bouquets of poetic fancy mixed with hard fact.

On Sunday he delivered a fine talk before the Sunday School of the M. E. Church.

Mrs. McDonald is here also and they are enjoying their visit with relatives and friends.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

It was the birthday of Mrs. Fred Burman Tuesday and it was celebrated by a delightful outing. The party took the L. & N. train to Artemus and then mounted the jitney bus that runs along the Cumberland Railroad line to Anchor. Returning to Warren, where a two hour stop was made, the bunch made for the commissary where every assistance was shown in securing a good lunch, including cold drinks, and they then repaired to the billiard and ate same under the branches of a beautiful tree. Thence a stroll around the camp and on to Artemus from which point the visitors hiked it home.

The party included Mrs. Henrietta Ford and daughter, Miss Edith, of Lakeland, Fla., Rev. A. A. Ford, pastor of the Christian Church, J. H. Vnugba, of Kittrells, N. C., J. O. Reynolds, of Lakeland, Fla., Emily Minton, of Maryville, Tenn., Bernice Humfleet, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Burman.

As this is the first trip made by the editor and wife up this line they purpose to write a special article on what they saw which will appear later.

LOGAN HOSPITAL

Miss Mary Bowling, of Manchester, had a five pound tumor removed July 20th.

Miss Clara Hurst, of Jarvis Store was operated on for pus in the pleural cavity July 20th.

Mrs. Lucy Rice had a large tumor successfully removed Monday.

COOK

The death of Mrs. Nora Cook, wife of Mr. Ira Cook, occurred at the family home on Manchester Street, on Saturday night at six o'clock. The funeral was held at the Rice Cemetery a mile and a half from Artemus, on Sunday the service being in charge of Rev. D. Edgar Allen, pastor of the Baptist Church.

Besides her husband three little boys and a girl survive, for whom the deepest sympathy will be felt in the loss of wife and mother.

Mrs. Cook was a woman of beautiful life and character and her passing will be greatly felt, not only in her home, but by her circle of loving friends.

EBERLICH-JOHNSON

Collier Johnson, of the Belle Jellico Coal Co., and Miss Eberlich, of Covington, were married last week and spent their honeymoon at Dishman Springs, returning home Sunday.

ARTEMUS WHIPS PINEVILLE

The Artemus Club played at Pineville Saturday the 22nd and defeated Pineville by a score of 4 to 2. Malden won the game with his good pitching, allowing only three hits in the game.

AFTERNOON TEA

Mrs. George Tye was hostess at a delightful five o'clock tea on Wednesday afternoon in honor of her aunt, Mrs. R. L. Blakeman, who has recently come to make her home in Barbourville, and her house guest, Mrs. W. W. Lowe, of Atlanta, Ga. Artistic arrangement of old fashioned summer flowers was used in decoration. A dainty supper was served in the dining room by Misses Lily Dale Tye and Mary Agnes Heldrick. The guests lingered till a late hour on the broad porch.

Those present were Mrs. R. L. Blakeman, Mrs. W. W. Lowe, Atlanta, Ga., Mrs. Maud Tinsley Dyas, Ashtand, Ky., Mrs. J. M. Robson, Washington, D. C., Mrs. W. S. Nicholson, Etowah, Tenn., Mrs. Norville Cobb, Warren, Ohio, Mrs. T. D. Tinsley, Mrs. J. A. McDermott, Mrs. C. F. Heldrick, Mrs. C. F. Rathfon, Mrs. Fred Burman, Mrs. Sam Davidson, Mrs. J. R. Tuggle, Mrs. C. P. Kennedy, Mrs. J. Frank Hawn, Mrs. J. D. Tuggle.

SOCIALISTIC SHARING

Dr. W. Burnside is a gardener de luxe as is proven by a lovely, large and luscious yellow penderosa tomato which now lies in the editorial larder. It has a beautiful yellow satin skin which would make a Chinese lady the rage, a rotundity that would cause a Turk to bowstring a rival and the freshness of the younger generation. However, like all things mundane, it won't last.

Send the Advocate to your friend.

On the Road of Good Intentions



JUDGE ROBSON

TALKS TO KIWANIS

At the regular weekly meeting of Kiwanis Friday night it was decided to await the close of the Health Bureau campaign for membership and then raise the balance for the nurse's salary.

It was announced that arrangements had been made with Sam Davidson, of the Star Theatre, for a matinee movie show for the boys and girls of the Agricultural Clubs this week. Attorney H. H. Owens subscribing the amount necessary and Mr. Davidson merely charging the actual cost of the electricity, etc., needed for running expense.

Kiwanis will meet the second and fourth Fridays only during the balance of the summer months.

Earl Maybew won the attendance prize given by Chas. E. Cole, chairman for the evening. The Mountain Advocate gave the silent boost. After a few remarks by Judge F. D. Sampson, who congratulated the citizenship on its Kiwanis Club and its high purposes, Congressman J. M. Robson delivered a fine talk.

The Congressman expressed his pleasure at being among friends, with no politics in mind, but whose purpose is to build up the county and state. He said he was going to get in if he could. He spoke of the new city he finds in Barbourville, and mentioned a number of things which bespeak growth and progress. He said he does not know of any town that is making such progress as Barbourville in this section except one.

Congressman Robson, who has been a staunch proponent of disarmament, gave a word picture of the awful condition of the world as a sequel to the World War and showed that 90 cents of every dollar of income goes toward wars of the past or in preparing for the future. Ten cents out of every dollar goes for education, roads, administration etc. The United States spent 40 billion dollars during the war which in one hundred years will amount to 100 billion dollars. There are widows and orphans still on the pension roll of old soldiers for the war of 1812. The World War cost 339 billion dollars, nine million lives and sixteen million disabled men. If the money expended by the United States had been put into pike roads, a million miles might have been built costing \$40,000 a mile. This would mean at least five great pikes thru every county in the United States.

However, the country has begun to think in terms of construction rather than of destruction and now 185,000 miles of road are contemplated under the Robson Good Roads Bill. Under this bill every Kentucky puts up one dollar she gets five dollars. It costs forty million dollars to build a battleship. If matched with State aid this is enough to build Kentucky's entire system of roads.

The danger to the Republic is not from without but within. In all cases where empires or republics have gone to pieces, the trouble has been from within. Preparing for war will bring war. If we are going to have road money we must disarm. Disarmament means good roads, better schools, agricultural and industrial conditions.

A better understanding must be had between capital and labor. The

first thing you know there will be more men who are saying, "take their property" than you know about. Nearly every member who comes before Congress is met with threat from someone, with threats of defeat unless their ideas are carried out. This includes the wet clement.

The speaker urged that we put flag and country into the hearts and minds of our boys and girls before selfish interests. Put some of this war money into education.

Congressman Robson pointed out that with four billion invested in merchant ships the flag of the mercantile marine of the United States has been driven from the seas by the British who can employ cheap labor, while the United States, employ, under the LaFollette Act, sixty per cent master seamen. It costs \$50,000,000 a year to maintain this idle fleet and the speaker asked Kiwanis to think over the proposed \$30,000,000 subsidy designed to put this fleet into action. He likened the flag at foreign ports to the friendly drummer for a business house. It makes friends and we must find markets for our goods.

Congressman Robson spoke of the sale of liquor on American merchant ships and is opposed to it. The plans for the Bell-Knox road are accepted by the Federal government. The road will be a sixteen foot, hard surfaced road with a four foot shoulder on each side. The surfacing contract for this road will be let this year. The speaker begged everybody to work together for this road and not to raise issues as to other routes whereby delay will be created. This road will be the very greatest civic accomplishment in our history. The road thru Knox County will cost more than \$750,000. The money will be put up by the Federal government and the State of Kentucky and not by Knox County. The State and Federal government are paying the bill and we should give all the aid and encouragement possible.

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ROBSON SPEAKS TO A LARGE AUDIENCE

Congressman J. M. Robson delivered an address at the court house Sunday at 1 p. m. to a large and appreciative audience, his subject being "Preparation for Peace."

The meeting was advertised for 10:30, but in order to not conflict with church service it was postponed until 1:00. His address was one of the best ever delivered in Harlan, and was of great value to all who were fortunate enough to hear him. —Harlan Enterprise

All of which is good, but we wish to add a rider that if Congressman Robson ever gets soles on a Chauniqua platform, he will become a big success as a lecturer. There is in our Congressman a certain direct, practical horse sense, which, combined with a splendid oratory, would make him a welcome speaker under the big tents.

WEINER ROAST

Billy Lock gave a weiner roast at the rocks below the river bridge. A great time was enjoyed by the following younger set of fellows:

Charles Steele, Spuds Lusk, Esrl Cole, Charles Burton, Bola Wyatt, Bobby Heldrick, with Misses Cecil Bryley, Lucile Lock and Allie Kauffman.

BLINKER LIGHT SIGN

The Barbourville Electric Light Company has installed a handsome "Bank" sign before the bank of John A. Black which will make a fine addition to the street lighting. It is a dandy blinker.

The installation of this light is a worthy enterprise and one which may be usefully followed by other business men. A city that is well lighted by night is sure to attract the attention of visitors as denoting a live city. In the case of other lines of business such signs are calculated to cause people to come down town at night and tour the store windows to see what kind of goods are being offered. It is the coolest part of the city and they can do so in comfort.

NEWSPAPER HAS BIG HEART

The Middleshoro Daily News is worried with the British nation because the Prince of Wales seems unable to find a bride to suit him. The Daily News offers to print the pictures of Middleshoro girls who may wish to take a shot at His Royal Highness, matrimonially. The only proviso is that the prince is willing to do his part.

We congratulate the News on its enterprise in thus striving to relieve the great British empire of its anxiety and at the same time confer a real crown on the fair brow of some young lady of Middleshoro. Thus far, the local National Guard has been able to keep the situation in hand, but if the rush continues, it may be necessary to call out Federal troops and station them around the doors of the enterprising newspaper. However, why the news did not get up a subscription contest for the most beautiful girl in Middleshoro, the rest to leave the field to her, is more than we can imagine. Just a matter of more heart than head, we suppose.

DINNER DANCE

A delightful dinner dance was given at Dishman Springs, Monday of last week by Will Ed. Dishman. Twenty guests enjoyed the toothsome dinner and later the dance, which broke up about midnight.

HOLE IN STREET CAUSES INJURY

While coming from the Brick Store in a friend's Ford recently W. T. Mitchell was thrown violently from the car and sustained a badly sprained arm as a result of the car striking the hole in the street by Catron's Garage. It was this same hole which caused a head on collision over a year ago. There are a number of holes that should be repaired at once. The cost is small and a carload of material stowed away could be used when necessary. Mayor T. D. Tinsley says that as soon as money is in the treasury these holes will be repaired.

Good roads mean better schools.

J. A. KAUFFMAN BECOMES MOON CAR STATE DISTRIBUTOR

J. A. Kauffman, of the Buchanan Motors Corporation, has severed his connection with the C. & M. Railroad to become State distributor for the Moon car, with office on Third Street, Louisville, and a branch office here. The agency takes in a part of Indiana. Distributors will be appointed shortly over the area which comes under Mr. Kauffman's supervision.

The Buchanan Motors Corporation will handle the Detroit Steamer, a high grade car which will sell around \$1,500. The steam car has proved itself a success and will develop up to 50 b.p. It will take gasoline, kerosene, the fuel may be mixed or may use crude oil.

Mr. Kauffman states that twenty one Moon cars were recently shipped from St. Louis to New York City by express due to the strike causing delay. The output of the Moon car for June was 194% greater than last year.

UNION SERVICE

Dr. O. G. Ragan, district superintendent of the M. E. Church, conducted the union service at the bandstand Sunday night. Using the text "Choose ye this day whom ye will serve" the speaker stressed the necessity for personal service and especially the rearing of the family altar whereby our boys and girls may learn of those things which lead to eternal life. Dr. Ragan, who has a splendid voice, sang two beautiful solos. The choir music was fine and the whole service inspiring.

Service will be held at the bandstand next Sunday night.

HOPPER

Edd Hopper, 34 years of age, of Siler, died Saturday night from typhoid fever and was buried Sunday at Siler. A wife and two children survive.

BUILDING ROAD

F. J. Mitchell has received the contract for putting in cement head walls and culverts along live and a half miles of road between East Bernstadt and Rockcastle river and has already shipped his machine. T. J. Vermillion & Co. have received the contract for the grading.

B. B. I. MAKES A CLEAN SWEEP

The Barbourville Baptist Institute is not only adding to its buildings but recently burned every mattress which had been in use and disposed of every bed. Everything in the way of beds and bedding will be new when the Institute opens in line with the new, progressive, policy, which is destined to make the Institute a bigger factor in the mountains than ever before. The work has been in the hands of C. E. Bunnell, who has charge of the Business College and he is injecting business principles into the preparation of the Institute for the term of 1922-1923.

Business Men's Business

The prompt, courteous, intelligently efficient service which we render to the business houses, as well as our convenient location, make this bank a most desirable depository.

And we are always glad to handle accounts, small or large, confident that our strength and resources, our strict adherence to conservative banking methods and the fact of our FEDERAL RESERVE MEMBERSHIP will tend to make permanent patrons of transient ones.

What can we do for you?

Honor Roll Bank

We Pay 4% on Certificates of Deposit

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

BARBOURVILLE, KENTUCKY

CAPITAL PAID IN FULL \$50,000.00
SURPLUS FUND \$50,000.00

Talk Does Not Cook a Supper

Neither will it start a bank account, yet that is as far as many people ever get along the path of thrift-Talk. If you want to put WORRIES BEHIND YOU put money in the bank. You can start right now by opening

A Savings Account With \$1 or More

You can have TWO IN ONE Victory Savings account or the \$1,000 Insured account.

Come in and let us explain these propositions to you

We pay 4% on Time and Savings Accounts.

THE NATIONAL BANK OF JOHN A. BLACK

THE ADVOCATE

FRED BURMAN
EDITOR

JENNIE McDERMID BURMAN
ASSOCIATE EDITOR

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PUBLICAN PARTY IN
KNOX COUNTY

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
(Strictly in advance)
One Year \$1.50
Six Months \$0.75

Any items intended for publication
should reach this office not later
than Wednesday or we will be forced
to carry it over for the coming week.

COUNTY SCHOOL FUND
SAID TO BE SHORT

Seen in regard to the reported
shortage of \$10,277 of county
school funds, as stated in the public
press recently, E. B. Hemphill,
former superintendent under whose
administration the shortage is al-
leged to have taken place, has the
following to say:

"A reply to statement of county
finances in the Courier Journal in
regard to settlement of Ex-County
Supt. E. B. Hemphill will appear in
the columns of this paper in a short
time, explaining fully both sides of
settlement to the satisfaction of
the most curious. (Signed) E. B. Hem-
phill, Ex-Supt. Knox County, Ky."

The report which is made by W.
L. Threlkeld to the office of George
Colvin, state superintendent, claims
that there is due the Knox County
Board of Education the sum of
\$10,277, which money should be
turned into the treasury of the
county.

"Among the alleged incidents
mentioned in the report is that on
October 22, 1921, B. P. Walker,
sheriff of Knox County, issued a
check to E. B. Hemphill, county
superintendent at that time, for
\$1,500 for school tax. Also there
were two hanks in Barbourville, the
county seat of Knox, the report says
this check was deposited in a hank
at Middlesboro, Bell County, to the
individual credit of Mr. Hemphill
and the entire amount was checked
out not later than November 2, fol-
lowing.

"According to reports prepared by
the former county superintendent of
receipts and expenditures, the au-
ditor's report sets out, there were pur-
chased between February, 1919,
and May, 1920, three typewriters,
costing \$268.99, Auditor Threlkeld
states. Checks were given and are
in the files, the report continues,
but declares that the former super-
intendent said he purchased only
one typewriter. None of these type-
writers are in the office of the board
it is stated.

"Continuing, the report says that
the board authorized the former
superintendent to purchase a horse
or a horse and buggy, to be used in
the discharge of his duties. Reports
of the ex-superintendent, it is stated,
show he purchased a horse Aug-
ust 10, 1920, and issued a check for
\$100. June 29, 1921, the report con-
tinues, he purchased a horse for
\$150 and issued another check. He
also bought a saddle, blanket and
bridle for \$26.75, it is set out. The
superintendent, the report quotes
him as saying, declared he bought
only one horse. Neither of the
horses is in the possession of the
county board, nor is the saddle or
blanket, Mr. Threlkeld reported,
adding that the former superintendent
said he sold the animal that was
purchased at a loss of \$25. The
records of the office do not show
that the remainder of the purchase
price was paid into the treasury, it
is stated."—Louisville Herald.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Kenneth Hemphree and Anna Rus-
sell, Trooper.
Arthur E. Williams, of Oakdale,
Tenn., and Mary Jones, Corbin.
Jarvis S. Faulkner, Carpenter, and
Martha H. Davis, Rain.
Charley Blanton and Ruth Mae
Johnson, Knox Fork.

Home ownership bettera your
credit and business standing.

Wanted

Names of boys and
girls interested in
education to write

W. J. KELLY
Harlan, Kentucky.

ALFALFA NOT FITTED AS CROP FOR SILAGE

Difficult to Handle and Hard to
Pack Properly.

Farmer Should Be Able to Determine
for Himself Whether or Not He
Would Be Justified in Put-
ting His Crop in Silo.

(Prepared by the United States Department
of Agriculture.)
As a silage crop, alfalfa is not alto-
gether a success. In fact, where other
crops, well fitted for this method
of preservation, can be grown profit-
ably it is seldom advisable to use it
for this purpose. One reason corn is
so popular for silage is that it yields
a large tonnage at one harvesting,
something which cannot be said of al-
falfa.

Alfalfa is somewhat difficult to han-
dle with ordinary silage machinery,
and is hard to pack properly in the
silo. It often becomes moldy and
slimy, as do various other legumes,
when put up in this way. Special
care must be taken in packing this
silage because of the high percentage
of protein in it which causes it to
putrefy instead of ferment when too
much air is present.

There are times, however, when al-
falfa may be made into silage, for in-
stance when weather conditions are
unfavorable for the curing of hay.
Good silage may be made from par-
tially wilted alfalfa if it is cut fine
enough and well packed. If it is par-
tially cured before running through the
cutter some added water may improve
the silage, but experience has shown



Cutting Alfalfa Crop.

that a "washy" silage may result if
freshly cut alfalfa is put up while wet
with rain. Under reasonably favor-
able conditions alfalfa can be made
into hay at less expense than into
silage.

Alfalfa and corn mixed make good
silage. The corn adds the sugar and
starch necessary for the right fer-
mentation. For the same reason the mix-
ing of sorghums or small grains with
the alfalfa improves the silage. The
addition of crude molasses to alfalfa
also increases the chances of produc-
ing a good quality of silage. The United
States Department of Agriculture
has made some preliminary experi-
ments which indicate that good silage
can be made by mixing straw of any
of the small grains with alfalfa, if
the mixing is done as the material
passes through the cutter and water
is added to make it pack well.

Although alfalfa is not an ideal sil-
age crop, it makes a nutritious silage
when properly handled. With all the
facts in mind, says the Department of
Agriculture, the farmer should be able
to judge for himself whether or not he
should put his crop in the silo.

POP CORN UNCERTAIN CROP

Cost to Produce is Considerably
Higher Than Ordinary Field
Corn—Average is Low.

Pop corn grown in 1922 is not mar-
ketable until June, 1923, and is a very
uncertain crop for the average farmer
to grow who is not in touch with the
market. The average yield on the
13,000 acres grown last year was 26
bushels per acre. It costs consid-
erably more to produce a bushel of
pop corn than a bushel of field corn
and under present conditions it ap-
pears that unless a man has been
growing this crop for a number of
years and is reasonably sure of being
able to find a good market he had
better not grow it this year.

CARING FOR ASPARAGUS BED

Yield and Quality of Crop Depend
Greatly on Cultivation and
Fertilizer Given.

Cultivate and fertilize the aspar-
agus bed so that the crowns may de-
velop properly during the summer and
be able to produce a heavy crop of
shoots next summer. Remember that
the yield and quality of the asparagus
depend largely upon the treatment
given the asparagus this year.

COMBATING GARDEN INSECTS

Farmer Should Provide Himself With
Supply of Arsenate of Lead and
Slaked Lime.

Provide yourself with some pow-
dered arsenate of lead and air slaked
lime for combating biting garden in-
sects, such as potato bugs. Secure
a small bottle of electric sulphate
(black leaf 60) for sucking insects
such as meadow apple or plant lice.



They are
GOOD!

10¢

Buy this Cigarette and Save Money

JOHN RUSSELL GIVEN LIFE IN ROY SASSER CASE

The Knox County jury which con-
demned John Russell, of Pineville,
last week for the murder of Roy
Sasser, of Grays, issued a vote of
thanks to Judge Ruby Lafoon, of
Madisonville, who had charge of the
trial and to the Fiscal Court and
Sheriff for the splendid manner in
which they were treated. Each man
had a separate cot, with two clean
sheets, two comforts and two pil-
lows in a nicely furnished room on
the third floor of the court house
which had every modern conven-
ience. It is suggested that the third
floor of our own court house be fin-
ished so that decent jurymen, doing
their duty by their county, may not
have to hunk on the floor.

We call the attention of members
of our Fiscal Court to this matter
in the full knowledge that they are
men who get things done.

CAMPBELL

The death of Miss Rachel Camp-
bell, 21 years of age, a daughter of
Sampson Campbell, occurred at the
family home near Bennettsville on
July 17th. The funeral was held on
the 18th in the Campbell graveyard.

The Mountain Advocate gives the
news of Knox County.

Bible Thoughts for This Week

Sunday.

GREAT POWER FROM GOD:—
Behold, I give unto you power to
tread on serpents and scorpions,
and over all the power of the en-
emy; and nothing shall by any
means hurt you.—Luke 10: 19.

Monday.

A SURE GUIDE:—Commit thy
way unto the Lord; trust also in
him; and he shall bring it to pass.
Rest in the Lord, and wait pa-
tiently for him.—Psalm 37: 5, 7.

Tuesday.

THE FIRST AND THE LAST:—
I am the first, and I am the last;
and besides me there is no God.
Is there a God besides me?
yea, there is no God: I know not
any.—Isaiah 44: 6, 8.

Wednesday.

REAL PEACE:—Wisdom's ways
are ways of pleasantness, and all
her paths are peace.—Proverbs
3: 17.

Thursday.

GOD'S GOOD GIFTS:—The
Lord will give grace and glory; no
good thing will he withhold from
them that walk uprightly.—Psalm
84: 11.

Friday.

THE OMNISCIENT GUIDE:—
The steps of a good man are or-
dered by the Lord.—Psalm 37: 23.

Saturday.

NO MORE WAR:—Nation shall
not lift up sword against nation,
neither shall they learn war any
more.—Isaiah 2: 4.

DEPOT AT EMANUEL WILL REMAIN

Colonel E. C. Kash, Jackson, Ky.,
F. N. Burns, of Paducah, members
of the State Railroad Commission
came in Saturday to look over the
situation at Emanuel where the peo-
ple are protesting the removal of
the depot. The Commission will re-
commend that the Emanuel depot
be maintained and also that a depot
shall be built at Baileys Switch, as
there is a large community in this
section.

Your Grocery

Should Be Up-to-Date

Quality Of Goods, Variety In Choice,
Extreme Cleanliness and a Willingness
to Oblige are all Features of Importance.

IT IS A PLEASURE
To Serve You In Every Way

Golden & May

Sucrs. to F. W. Golden & Son

COUNTY COURT NEWS

The Commonwealth of Kentucky
against Matt Stewart trial Saturday
resulted in a fine of \$40.00 and cost
for drunkenness and was put under
an \$800. peace bond.

The case against Eli Perry result-
ed in a fine of \$50 and \$500 peace
bond for shooting on the public
highway.

John Smith of Corbin was tried
for adultery Saturday week was fin-
ed \$50 and cost and the working
statute applied. He was also put
under a \$500. peace bond. The wo-
man alleged to have been the cause
of deserting his wife and two child-
ren was fined \$40. and cost and put
under a peace bond.

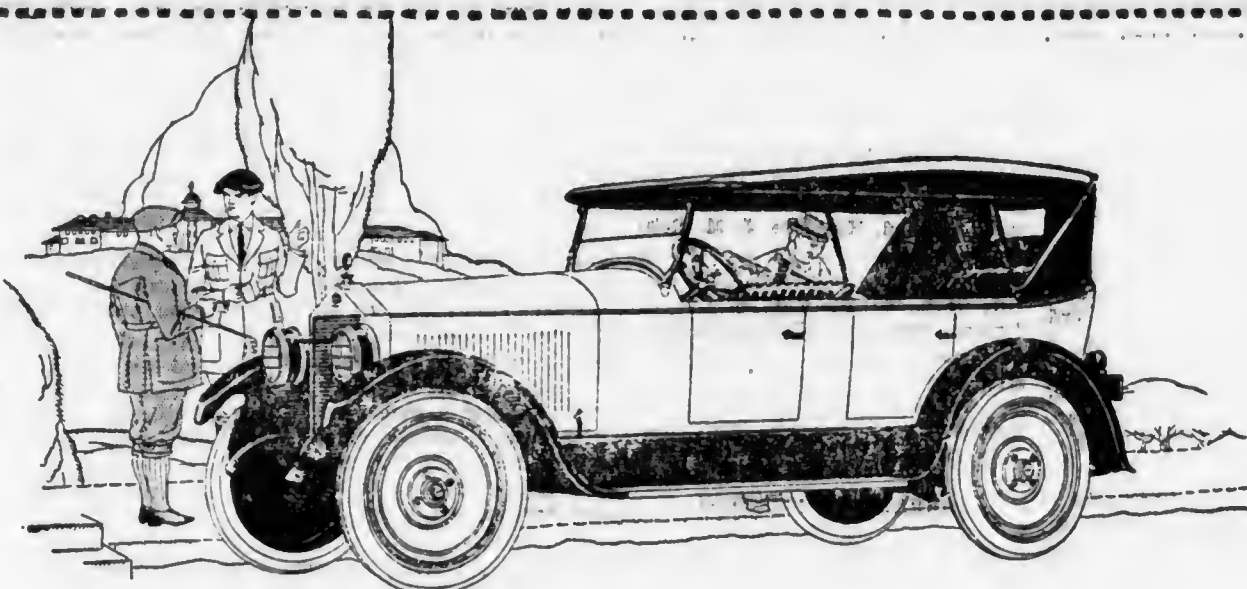
Who would be without the home
town paper?

METHODIST LADIES AID

The Ladies Aid of the Methodist
Church met Friday, July 21st, at
the home of Mrs. L. C. Miller with
twenty-five members and three vis-
itors present. Miss Maggie Hughes
gave her name as a new member.
After the business session the
hostess served delicious ice and cake.
The next meeting will be August
4th, at the home of Mrs. A. G.
Clark.

The Aid has its famous rug clean-
er on sale and anyone wishing same
should call on any member for it.

The Ladies Aids of the various
churches which sold refreshments
Saturday night at the opening of
the bandstand cleared over \$21.00
which was contributed to the fund
for clearing the debt.



The Day of the Specialized Car

Synonymous with "a good automobile" are
such names as Continental; Timken; Borg
& Beck; Spicer, and Brown-Lipe—the
world's leading specialists in their respec-
tive fields.

Moon engineers have long anticipated the
dawning of the day of the specialized car
—a car with each and every unit the
product of the world's foremost specialists
—a car in which the best engineering skill
of our entire generation has been combined
—a car comprising units that no single
plant or factory, however great, could
equal. Such a car is the Moon.

The paramount advantages the Moon con-
veys to motorists is the service rendered

by Moon dealers everywhere, plus the
maintenance of service stations through-
out the country by the manufacturers of
these units, involving a total investment no
one car manufacturer could hope to equal.

Such leaders as Continental Motors; Tim-
ken Axles; Borg & Beck Clutches, and
Spicer Universal Joints have combined in
establishing headquarters in all the prin-
cipal cities, where genuine parts for their
products can be obtained and dealers sup-
plied without the delay incident to await-
ing factory shipments.

Compare the Moon unit for unit with any
car for both value and service. Come in
and go over the Moon in detail.

MOON'S TEN PROVEN UNITS

1. Continental Red Seal Motor.
2. Delco Starter and Ignition.
3. Timken Axles.
4. Spicer Universal Joints.
5. Brown-Lipe Transmission.
6. Borg & Beck Clutch.
7. Rayfield Carburetor.
8. Exida Battery.
9. Fedders Radiator—German Silver.
10. Gemmer Steering Gear.

BUCHANAN MOTORS CORPORATION

STATE DISTRIBUTORS Barbourville, Ky.

The MOON

Built by Moon Motor Car Company, St. Louis, U. S. A. Founded 1907 by Joseph W. Moon

Stringed Instruments

Ukualies, Banjos, Violins,
Guitars and Mandolins at

Specially Reduced Prices

We need the room

Don't fail to hear our July
releases in records.

The Clear Tone Music Co.
Barbourville, Ky.

ANOTHER BARBOURVILLE CASE

For Many Suffering Barbourville Folks

It Proves That There Is A Way Out
for many suffering Barbourville
folks.

Just another report of a case in Barbourville. Another typical case. Kidney ailments, relieved in Barbourville with Doan's Kidney Pills. J. E. Dozier, carpenter, Barbourville, says: "I take Doan's Kidney Pills whenever I have attacks of kidney complaint and I have always found them just as represented. If my kidneys get out of order, I am sure to have backache. I get lame across my hips and the small of my back and it is hard to do my work. Mornings when I get up, I feel lame and stiff. When I get these attacks I take Doan's Kidney Pills and they never fail to strengthen my kidneys. The lameness leaves me, too. Doan's certainly have my hearty endorsement."

Price 60, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Dozier had. Foster-Milburn Co. Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.—Adv.

TURKEYS YIELD GOOD PROFIT IN OKLAHOMA

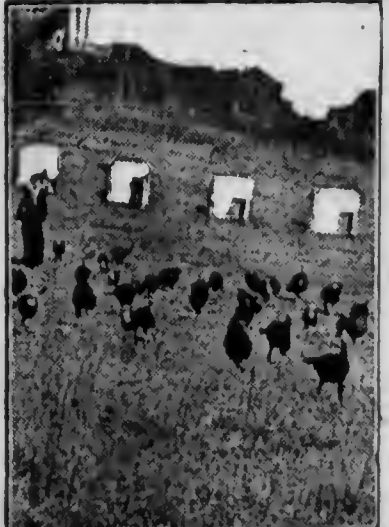
Woman Substitutes Purebreds
for Scrub Stock.

Despite Heavy Losses to Flock, Due
to Conditions That Might Not Occur
Elsewhere, Return of
\$1,525 Made.

(Prepared by the United States Department
of Agriculture.)

A return of \$1,525 from turkeys in two seasons was obtained by an Oklahoma woman in spite of heavy losses in her flock, due to conditions that might not occur elsewhere. The Greer county extension agent convinced her that it would pay to follow the advice of the United States Department of Agriculture and the state agricultural college and substitute purebreds for her scrub stock. He also gave her information on the management of her flock.

She started with 10 hens and 1 tom of the Mammoth Bronze variety. From these she raised 122 young tur-



Rounding Up the Turkeys at Feeding Time.

keys, but lost 50 of them in a sudden hail storm. The rest she sold as breeders, advertising them in a farm journal. They netted her \$900, or an

LETTER FROM U. S. MARINE

Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.
Mr. E. T. England,
Barbourville, Ky.

My Dear Mr. England:

A few days ago I saw a small article in the town paper of Barbourville in regard to you as the Flag Carrier in the battle of Gettysburg, so will write you a small letter in regard to the field and the maneuvers we had.

As this year the U. S. Marine Corps held their maneuvers on the famous battle field of Gettysburg. I belong to the Marine Corps and had a part with them in staging the Battle of Gettysburg. We fought the Battle as it was fought on the 3rd of July with just our Rifles and one pounder, and on the 4th we fought it with the latest of War Material. We reached the "High Water Mark" at 3:30 and all ceased to fire. We used Beet, Juice when any one was supposed to be wounded and it sure had a warlike effect.

We had over 50000 people watching including the President and his staff, and all the foreign delegates. I belonging to the Force Message Center was stationed up in the air in a Marine Bomber and could witness the war with great effect, occasionally dropping a dummy bomb. It sure was some treat to see. I was all over the battle field taking pictures of most of the monuments and Tablets and there being something like 1100, I have a fine collection of them.

You will find under separate cover a pamphlet of our march to Gettysburg and some of the clippings. I will be home sometime in the next month and will bring along my collection to show to you, be on the look-out for the pictures at the theatre as movies were made of the entire battles, and I'm sure it will bring back old memories to you. Will close with regards to all my friends. I beg to remain.

Yours Very Resp.

Harry R. Hersberg,

3rd Co. Signal, Quantico, Va.
P. S. I suppose you remember me I am the younger son of Mrs. H. M. Hersberg who lives in Barbourville.

Note:—Harry included a copy of the historical sheet that was given each man. It contains a brief account of the places passed thru by the Marines on the way to and from these maneuvers, both interesting and valuable.

THRIFT WON HER HUSBAND

Legend Told of Reward That Came to
French Girl Through Her
Cheese-Paring.

While the expression "cheese-paring" is a recognized equivalent for thrift or economy in the management of household affairs, it is apparent the moment we dissect the term that the saving effected by the paring of a cheese depends entirely upon the manner in which the operation is conducted. If one removes the rind of the cheese carelessly, waste instead of economy results.

According to a French legend, there was a man who was in love with three sisters at the same time. He could not make up his mind which of them he ought to marry. The ability to be a thrifty housewife being the principal requisite of a wife at that time, the man decided to watch the three carefully, and in order to make a test presented each of them with a large cheese.

Two of them removed the rind in such a manner that a considerable portion of the cheese was thrown away, but the youngest pared it with a very sharp knife, and did not waste a scrap. The man decided that she would make the best wife, and they were married.

"HOSPITAL" FOR SICK FISHES

Where Members of the Finny Tribe
Are Successfully Treated for
Minor Ailments.

At Kremnitz, in Hungary, there exists a model aquarium, to which a hospital for the fish has been added. Some of the fish are treated in groups, while others, more affected, get their treatment in individual vats.

In this way was treated a salmon suffering from gangrene, and also an unfortunate pike of 18 pounds, on whose fins enormous wens had been found.

A gigantic breach has been freed of a goller, the origin of which was attributed to the bad quality of water in which he had lived in his youth.

The best operation performed by the fish doctors was unquestionably that upon the air-bladder of a giddy tench.

This is not an asperation aimed at this tench. The proof is that it had wanted to leap higher than it was able to and thus made extreme efforts, damaged its air-bladder and incurred danger of death. It needed only a cut with the bistoury to give this little madcap back his health and good humor.—New York Tribune.

Polewomen in Europe.
The Swedish cities of Stockholm and Gothenburg were among the first to Europe to have women police.

CARDUI HELPED REGAIN STRENGTH

Alabama Lady Was Sick For Three
Years, Suffering Pain, Nervous
and Depressed—Read Her
Own Story of Recovery.

Paint Rock, Ala.—Mrs. C. M. Stegall, of near here, recently related the following interesting account of her recovery: "I was in a weakened condition. I was sick three years in bed, suffering a great deal of pain, weak, nervous, depressed. I was so weak, I couldn't walk across the floor; just had to lay and my little ones do the work. I was almost dead. I tried every thing I heard of, and a number of doctors. Still I didn't get any relief. I couldn't eat, and slept poorly. I believe if I hadn't heard of and taken Cardui I would have died. I bought six bottles, after a neighbor told me what it did for her.

"I began to eat and sleep, began to gain my strength and am now well and strong. I haven't had any trouble since. I am sure can testify to the good that Cardui did me. I don't think there is a better tonic made and I believe it saved my life."

For over 40 years, thousands of women have used Cardui successfully, in the treatment of many womanly ailments.

If you suffer as these women did, take Cardui. It may help you, too. At all druggists. E 55

BIG SAVING MADE BY CULLING OUT SCRUBS

Nonproducing Fowls Eliminated
From Many Flocks.

Extension Agents Explain Method of
Weeding Out So Thoroughly That
Poultry Raisers Soon Be-
come Efficient.

(Prepared by the United States Department
of Agriculture.)

Approximately \$40,000 was saved to poultry men in Texas last year through the work of extension workers employed co-operatively by the United States Department of Agriculture and the state agricultural college. In 14 counties of Maine the saving was about \$120,440. These sums represent the money value of culling, estimated on the feed cost of one cent a day a hen.

In Maine 15,964 hens were examined in culling demonstrations and 4,648 culled removed. In Texas about 15-



Extension Agent Explaining Method of Culling.

000 hens were culled. That this culling was successful is shown by the following figures: 19 birds were culled from a flock of 54, and in the next seven days the culs laid only 20 eggs; 200 birds were culled from flocks totaling \$46 and in the next seven days laid 28 eggs. Of the entire number of hens culled in Maine, the percentage of egg production for the entire flock was 32.3, for the hens left after culling 40.7 per cent, and for the culs 4.5 per cent.

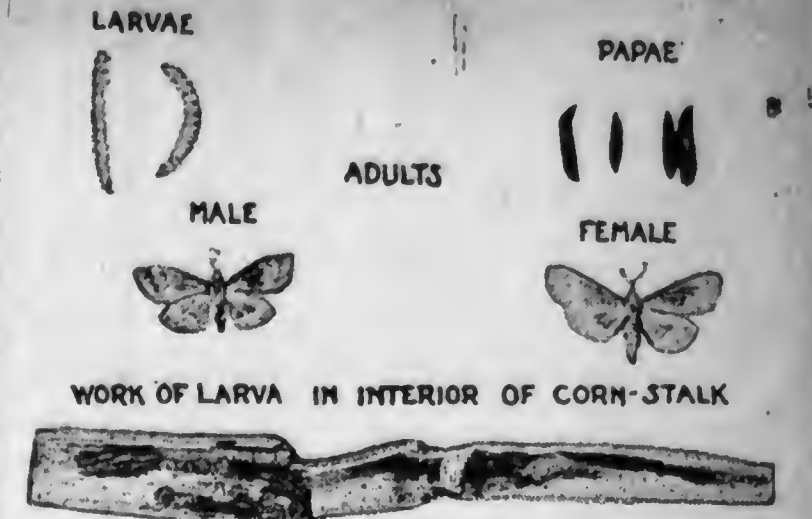
The number of poultry owners instructed in Maine was 3,043 and in Texas 8,000, many of whom afterward culled their own flocks. The estimated savings represent only a part of the total value of this work. As a result of the demonstrations in one section in Maine, 79 persons eliminated 1,420 birds as culs, while in Texas the culling that resulted from all demonstrations was valued at \$125,000.

The extension agents not only demonstrated that the non-producing hen could be eliminated but explained the method of culling so thoroughly that those present could go home and put it into practice nearly as effectively as the demonstrators themselves.

Giving Him His Due.

"Oratory is a gift, not an acquirement," said the proud politician as he sat down after an hour's harangue. "I understand," said the matter of fact chairman, "We're not blamin' you. You did the best you could."

EFFORTS BEING MADE TO PREVENT SPREAD OF EUROPEAN CORN BORER



European Corn Borer in Various Stages and Its Work.
(Prepared by the United States Department
of Agriculture.)

Special efforts to prevent the European corn borer from spreading to the corn belt, which it now threatens to do from the southern shore of Lake Erie, will be made this season by the United States Department of Agriculture. The most important single measure will be the rigid enforcement of federal quarantine regulations by the federal horticultural board of the department, in co-operation with the Canadian government and the various states where the pest now exists. This will prevent other infestations of the insect from coming into the United States and will go a long way toward keeping the borer from being carried to other parts of the country.

The bureau of entomology of the department has prepared its plans for investigating the insect, which was discovered in this country during 1917, with a view to applying and amplifying methods of controlling it. The slight infestations along the lake shore, it is believed, will not cause serious injury to corn there immediately, giving ample time for a careful study of the insect and its behavior in this new environment before actual commercial damage is done. For this purpose the bureau will establish immediately a number of entomologists at Sandusky, Ohio.

May Have Come From Canada.

The infestation on Lake Erie, it is believed, originated in the province of Ontario, Canada, where a severe infestation has been present for several years. Favorable winds during the flight season of the moth in the summer of 1921 are supposed to have compelled the adult insects to fly across the lake to the American side, where they became established along almost the entire southern shore. Records of the weather bureau indicate that for the first time in five or six years the winds prevailing then blew from the north or northwest for several days at a time. It is not thought, therefore, that this condition will prevail again for several years, and other moths be blown over.

In order to watch this phase of the matter, however, the bureau of entomology will request permission of the light-house service to station observers during the flight season at the powerful lights maintained along the southern shore. They will ascertain, if possible, whether moths are attracted to the lights from the other side.

The federal quarantine includes 144 cities and towns in Massachusetts, three in Michigan, 12 in New Hampshire, 115 in New York, 42 in Ohio, and 13 in Pennsylvania, and prohibits the shipment of corn and broom corn, including all parts of the stalk, cut flowers or entire plants of chrysanthemum, aster, cosmos, zinnia, hollyhock, and cut flowers or entire plants of gladiolus and dahlia, except the bulbs, to other states throughout the year. The ban applies to other products for the period between June 1 and December 31, in the New England territory. The prohibition applies to corn and broom corn, including all parts of the stalk, all sorghums and sudan grass from infested areas in New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Michigan throughout the year. No restrictions are placed on the interstate movement of clean shelled corn and clean seed of broom corn.

Control Practices Recommended.
To control the corn borer on the farm, the department recommends the following practices:

1. Burn, or otherwise destroy, before May 1 of each year, all cornstubs, corn cobs, corn stubble, vegetable field and flower crop remnants, weeds and large-stemmed grasses of the previous year.
2. Keep cultivated fields, fence rows, field borders, roadsides and such places free from large weeds or large-stemmed grasses.
3. Cut and remove sweet corn fodder from the field as soon as the ears are harvested. Feed direct to live stock or place in silo.
4. Cut and remove field corn from the field as soon as the ears are mature. Feed the stalks to live stock as soon as possible and burn or otherwise dispose of the uneaten parts before May 1 following. Shred or cut the fodder to increase its consumption.
5. Plow under thoroughly, in the fall, all infested cornstalks, corn stubble, other crop remnants, weeds and similar material which it is impractical to destroy in any other manner. When necessary to adopt this practice an attempt should be made to plow under all the material to a depth of at least 6 inches.
6. Plant small areas of early sweet corn to act as a trap crop, adjacent to

fields intended for field corn or late sweet corn. Feed, or otherwise destroy, this early sweet corn, as soon as the ears are harvested, or preferably just before that period, if the grower is willing to sacrifice the ears. Such plantings, where not destroyed at the proper time, constitute a menace to later corn.

8. Limit the size of cornfields to areas that can be kept free of weeds.

9. Do not plant corn within 50 feet of beets, beans, celery, spinach, rhubarb, or flowering plants intended for sale.

10. Do not throw the uneaten parts of cornstalks used as feed or bedding into the manure pile unless this material is worked into piles containing enough fresh horse manure to produce heating.

11. Do not transport outside of the infested area, any of the plants, or plant products, listed in Federal Quarantine No. 43.

12. Do not transport any living stages of the European corn-borer outside of the infested areas.

13. Do not place in swift container any sweet corn ears or portions thereof or discarded portions of celery, beets, beans, rhubarb, and spinach when this material is suspected of containing the borer.

14. Do not dump cornstalks, or other plant refuse from the vegetable and flower garden on public dumps nor on the edge or flood level of brooks, rivers, and other bodies of water.

15. Do not attempt to circumvent the quarantine regulations. The penalty is severe.

16. Do not mix products grown within the infested area with those grown outside the infested area.

17. Do not label packages containing flowers or other products with misleading statements of contents.

18. Do not pack produce in boxes or other containers until all old tags and permits have been removed.

19. Do not feel angry if products are confiscated at border lines for violation of quarantine regulations. Such action is the most lenient that may be taken under the law.

MOLESKINS VALUABLE SOLD THROUGH POOLS

Boys and Girls Have Formed
Clubs for Trapping.

Taught Approved Methods by Extension Workers and Representatives
of Biological Survey—Prizes
for Gophers.

Moleskins, which brought little or nothing in the ordinary fur markets, have been successfully pooled and sold in Washington and Oregon through farm bureau organizations. Boys and girls in many communities have formed clubs for trapping moles. Through the cooperative work of the extension agents and representatives of the biological survey of the United States Department of Agriculture, they have been taught approved methods of trapping and skinning the moles.

Two hundred and twenty mole pelts were sold in Benton county, Ore., for boy and girl trappers. Linn county, Ore., reports three communities which offered 10 cents each for moles and pocket gophers and an additional prize for the three children killing the most pests. One community reports 83 moles killed in this way.

Tillamook county, Ore., was divided into four districts, and \$50 purses were allotted to each district for first, second, and third prizes. The county paid a 5-cent bounty on both moles and pocket gophers. The moleskins were stored in the county agent's office until a salable amount was collected. They were then sold to the highest bidder. All money received for the skins was returned to the trappers.

OVERCOME PLANT DISEASES

Practical Plan to Allow Land to Remain Idle or Use Crop Immune to Ailment.

There are several diseases of vegetables which live over in the garden soil from one year to the next, and if the same crop is planted in the same soil year after year it will be but a short time until the crop will prove a loss. These are mostly fungus and bacterial diseases and the only practical way to overcome them is to allow the land to lie idle for two or three years or to plant a crop which is immune to the disease.

Goodbye Boils!



Are you "up to the neck" in blood impurities? S. S. S. is one of the greatest blood-purifiers known. Try it.

S. S. S. Will Rid You of Boils, Pimples, Blackheads and Skin Eruptions.

A boil is a volcano—your blood is so much full of poisons that these "boil" out into a boil. They'll keep "boiling up" until you destroy them completely by the use of S. S. S., one of the most powerful blood-cleansers known to science. S. S. S. has stood the test of time. The power of its ingredients is acknowledged by authorities. Its medicinal ingredients are guaranteed to be purely vegetable. Right off, it clears the skin of pimples, boils, blotches, blackheads, acne, eczema, rash and other skin eruptions, and does it thoroughly. It drives out of the blood impurities which cause rheumatism, makes the blood rich and pure builds up lost flesh. It helps to manufacture new blood cells—that's one of its secrets. S. S. S. is sold at all drug stores, in two sizes. The larger size is the more economical.

YOUNG MAN SHOOT HIS SWEETHEART

Jealous Enraged Lover Escapes—Victim, 15 Years Old, Here in Harlan Hospital

While in a jealous rage because she refused to marry him Rudolph Marlow shot and seriously wounded Miss Disney while the two were near her home at Ages Sunday morning.

After the shooting Marlow fled and is still at large. She was hurried to the Harlan Hospital where staff says the wound is extremely serious. The bullet entered near the hip and perforated the intestine.

Miss Disney is but 15 years old. Her crazed lover is 19 years of age. He is said to have been under the influence of whisky when he fired the probable fatal shot.

Marlow came into the city at a late hour of night since the foregoing was written and surrendered to Sheriff Blair. He waived an extradition trial and gave bond in the sum of \$1000 for his appearance at the August term of circuit court.

A report from the bedside of the young woman says she will recover. —Harlan Enterprise

NOTICE

All citizens and residents occupying or owning property in the city are hereby notified to cut the weeds along the side walk in front of their property and on vacant lots, at once. On failure to obey this notice warrants will be issued for those failing.

STEVE PHILPOT,
Chief of Police.

Question About Cancer.

That cancer appears by preference at the point of lowest resistance is well known, although surgeons speak simply of precancerous lesions or areas of irritation, says the Medical Record. But when they say that the growth results from trauma or chronic irritation alone they go too far—else every excessive smoker would have cancer.

Head Grows Till Man is 40. Speaking generally, a man's head, particularly if he is a thinking man, continues to increase in size until he is forty or fifty years of age.

Federal Prisons. Federal civil prisons are located at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., Atlanta, Ga., and McNeil Island, Wash.

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Frederick Cowles, director of the Louisville Conservatory of Music, spent Tuesday of last week in Harlanville in the interests of his institution. This conservatory has made a name for itself in the comparatively short time it has been in existence. It has an excellent faculty and its graduates are well equipped for teaching or professional work.

Mr. Cowles called on Miss Myra Amis and Miss Maude Detherage, both former students at the institution.

BELL-HARLAN ROAD TO BE FINISHED IN 1923

A modern highway extending from Pineville thru Bell and Harlan counties passing thru Wallins Creek Harlan, Poor Fork, Benham and Lynch and over the mountains to connect with a similar road from Appalachia, Va., will be completed by 1923, Congressman J. M. Robison announced here Wednesday as the purpose of the federal and state highway commissions.

The road as outlined, only about six miles of which are now completed, will be approximately 100 miles in length. At the south end, Pineville, it will connect with the Cumberland valley section of the Dixie highway and at the northeast end, Appalachia, will connect with some of the Virginia intersectional roads giving the Bell and Harlan coal fields direct outlet.

The only six miles of this proposed road is already completed the short stretch from Pineville to Page, contract has been let for grading the road from Harlan to Wallins Creek; announcement has been made of a contract at an early date for the Poor Fork-Appalachia piece and the survey work has already been done on the Page-Harlan county line stretch, leaving only from the Harlan line to Wallins Creek, a few miles, and the longer stretch from Harlan to Poor Fork still to be commenced.—Pineville Sun.

WE REPAIR SHOES

Ordinary Shoes Made Into Nice Oxfords.
Saddles and Harness Repaired.
Depot for City Papers.
Business Appreciated.

GEO. HUTTON & SON

POSTOFFICE HOURS EXTENDED

At present the post office windows are closed down a little after the arrival of train 23, which delivers the biggest mail of the day at 4:45 p.m. Thru the demand from Congressman J. M. Robison that the citizens be given better delivery service, the postoffice department in Washington is issuing instructions that the windows must be open for delivery of the late mail and such additional clerical help secured as may be necessary.

Congressman Robison has done a thing worth while in this matter as citizens who did not have boxes have had to wait until morning to get their mail.

Classified Ads

Dr. A. L. Parker now has his X-ray machine nicely installed in a prettily furnished room with every convenience for those who wish to have the roots of their teeth examined.

Own a Brunswick—it will please you. All the latest up-to-date released records at Hawn Drug Store.

The Ladies Aid of the Christian Church is agent for the well-known Wade's Extracts which any member will be glad to supply you with.

Dr. A. L. Parker, who is equipped to find the seat of trouble in the roots of teeth with his X-ray machine, will, if desired, extract teeth under gas.

Apartments For Rent—with bath in Parker Building. Apply C. L. Banks. 33-1f

FOR SALE—1920 Model Ford Roadster in first class condition. Seymour Hopper. 38-4tp

Wanted—Women or Girls to work at the Overall Factory. Plant is being enlarged and more workers are needed. 38-3t

For Sale—Blue Gem Mine near Heidrick. Good proposition at a bargain. See Ben H. Gregory, Mountain Advocate Office, Barboursville, Kentucky. 33-1f

Hemstitching and Picotting Attachment, works on any sewing machine, easily adjusted. Price \$2.50 with full instructions. Write Oriental Novelty Company, Corpus Christi, Texas. 38-6t

For Sale—Two lots on Allison Avenue and two on the south side of the river. See W. M. Tye. 37-1f

For Sale—An Overland and Ford to sell for cash or real estate. See W. M. Tye. 37-1f

For Sale—2 Pool Tables. Will sell at a bargain. Good condition, lights, etc. See me at once.—J. D. Partin & Co., Artemus, Ky. 39-1tp

The Ladies Aid of the Christian Church will sell lemonade, home made candy and ice cream cones during the fair on the Court House Square. 39-1f

Lost—Gold Bar Pin, between the Dishman Building and the Sanitary Grocery Store. Liberal Reward. Mrs. C. F. Heidrick. 39-1tp

For Rent—Desirable three room Apartment on College Street. Immediate possession. Partly furnished if desired. Inquire 39-1f G. M. Richards, Jr.


For Sale—House and Lot in Corbin; 4 rooms, good well, 71x105 ft Lot. Will take Ford car in trade. Apply N. B. Helton, Wilton, Ky. 35-1f

WANTED—TO SELL

Hotel Jones, together with the Arcade, and belongings, including furniture and fixtures. Persons who are interested address—27-1f W. M. JONES, Russell, Ky.

New Idea for Ladder.

A new ladder has no rungs, only two steps, one for each foot, which slip up and down in slots along the sides of the ladder. Ascent is made by dragging one foot after the other. Ratchets hold the steps in whatever position they are desired.



TIRES & TUBES
As good on your automobile as they were on your bicycle

J. J. YOUNG
Gray

WILTON NEWS

Quite a lot of the boys went to Dishman Springs Saturday night. Among those who were at Dishman Springs were Pug Rapier, Buger Tye, and Dad Smith. The men at Frank Ward's mine all went on a strike last week. A. Frost came in from Pineville last week where he was in the trial of Roy Sasser. Wilton is still running good and gets some five days of the week. Bad luck for Ed Helton who lost the best fox bound in this section of the country last week. J. C. Cooper was in London over night last week. After the revenue men took him over there he fled bond and was released next morning. Elbert Helton says he is going to buy all the shivvy cars and make fords out of them so people can get about. George Walters and mother and Arthur are spending a few days in Wilton with N. B. Helton. Corn and gardens good in this section. Very cheap goods at the commissary, R. V. Strunks, manager. Coal has got so high in this country that a man was seen going to Woodbine with a sack full to get him a plug of tobacco. A lady started to put bread into the stove when the whistle blew and she let the bread fall to the floor. SLIM JIM.

MOTORISTS ATTENTION

Your attention is called to Ordinance in effect relative to tall as well as to head lights on automobiles. We have a full and complete line in stock—they are cheaper than paying a fine. Let us supply you.

We also have complete line of accessories for every make of car and can supply you with all kinds of Oil Gasoline and Parts and we maintain a First-Class Repair Department. We solicit and thank you for your business.

Buchanan Motors Corporation
Phone 245
Cooper, Lee and Kelly-Springfield
Tires, Cooper Batteries. 39-2t

MICKIE SAYS—

YOU CAN GIVE YOUR PRINTING TO AN EXCLUSIVE JOB PRINTING SHOP 'TIS BEST IN BUSINESS FOR PROFIT, 'ER YOU CAN GIVE IT TO US, SO WE'LL HAVE MORE MONEY TO GIT OUT A BETTER NEWSPAPER FOR YOU!



CONCRETE KEEPS OUT MANY PESTS

Rats and Mice Destroy Crops and Property Valued at Millions Each Year.

PLAN TO STARVE THEM OUT

This is Best Done by Building Rat-Proof Buildings or Rearranging Old Structures—Cut Off Their Supply of Food.

(By W. O. KAISER, Agricultural Engineer.)

Since the time when the Pied Piper of Hamelin destroyed the rats, no other such satisfactory method of ridding farms of these pests has been found. The best way is to starve them out.

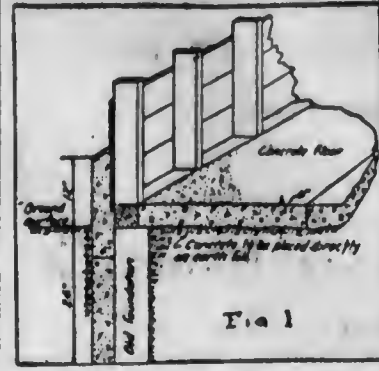


Fig. 1—How an Old Foundation May Be Ratproofed and a Concrete Floor Installed.

and this can only be done by building ratproof buildings or ratproofing such structures as are already built. The United States Department of Agriculture says that rats and mice destroy crops and property valued at more than \$200,000,000 yearly. They carry bubonic plague and other fatal diseases. One pair of rats at the end of three years will be the ancestors of 18 generations amounting to 832,768 individuals.

Plan for Foundations.

In the three illustrations, I have shown how to build foundations and floors ratproof; how to build a false foundation alongside an old foundation and floor it to keep rats from working through and how to ratproof a wooden building.

Lumber piles and other miscellaneous structures form a living place for rats which should be eliminated. Lumber

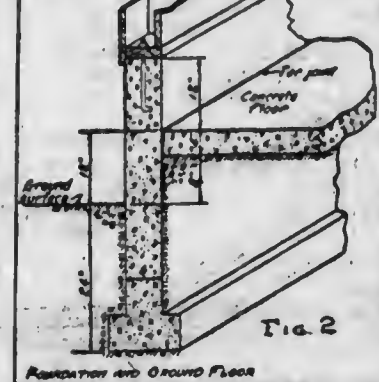


Fig. 2—Showing a Good Method of Making Foundation and Floor of a New Building Ratproof.

ber piles should be elevated at least 18 inches from the ground, board walks should be replaced by concrete and garbage should be kept in concrete or metal containers having tight-fitting tops. There should not be a scrap of food left where rats can get it.

Concrete Mixture.

For foundation work such as I have mentioned a 1-2-4 mixture of concrete is recommended. This means one sack of portland cement to 2 1/2 cubic feet of sand and 4 cubic feet of pebbles or broken stone. As is absolutely necessary in all concrete work, the sand and pebbles should be free from loam and trash and the water used should be fit for drinking purposes.

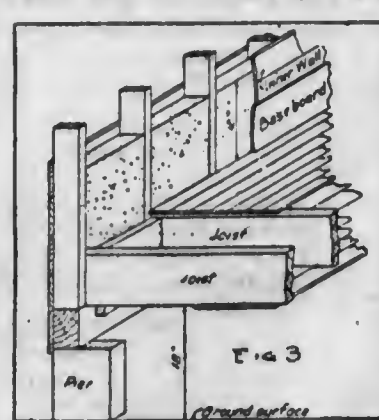


Fig. 3—Buildings Supported on Piers Are Ratproofed by Raising Above Ground Level and Placing Concrete Between Walls Above Sills.

Only enough water should be added to make the mixture of a quaky and jelly-like consistency. Floors of concrete should not be less than 4 inches thick. They may either be placed directly on the ground or on a cinder base, but always be sure the soil is well drained. For floors, a concrete mixture of one sack of portland cement, 2 cubic feet of sand and 3 cubic feet of gravel or stone is recommended.

Along with ratproof buildings, start a campaign for killing rats. If the ground is undermined with holes, it is possible to drive them into the open or to suffocate them by connecting the system of holes with the exhaust pipe of an automobile.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR KEEPING HONEY BEE

Nectar Going to Waste in Tulip-Tree Regions.

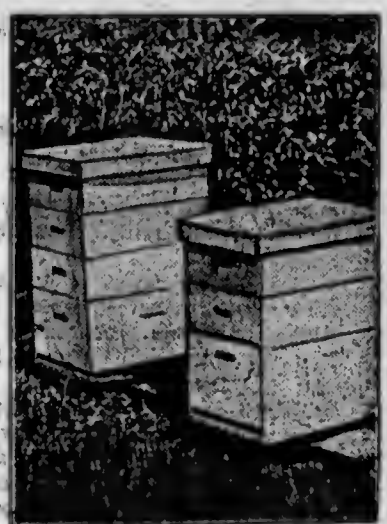
No Question but That Area May Furnish Many Times More Product Than at Present.—Bulletin Discusses Methods.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

With the tons and tons of nectar going to waste every year in the tulip-tree region of the United States because the colonies of bees are not strong enough to get the full amount of surplus, there is no question that this area may furnish many times more honey than it does at present. This opinion is expressed by the United States Department of Agriculture in Farmers' Bulletin 1222, "Beekeeping in the Tulip-Tree Region," prepared by E. F. Phillips and George S. Demuth, and now available for distribution.

The tulip tree is occasionally found as far north as Vermont and Rhode Island, and west to Michigan, Arkansas and Louisiana. On the outer limits of its distribution it is not abundant. It is more plentiful on the south shore of Lake Erie and rare west of the Mississippi river, except in northeastern Arkansas and southeastern Missouri. The trees are more abundant and larger in the south-central part of its range, especially in Tennessee, Kentucky, the western part of the Carolinas, and in the Ohio river basin. It is common throughout the Piedmont plateau of Maryland and Virginia.

That this honey can be marketed at a profit is attested by the fact that this section now sends to outside re-



Modern Homes for Bees

gions for part of its honey supply. There is not the local prejudice to dark honey which exists in the clover region and in the West. All these factors taken together make the region one of promise. The enormous number of colonies of bees in this region is pointed to as proof of the great nectar resources, and if these colonies are given proper care vast quantities of honey can be produced.

The abandonment of the "gums" and box-hives and the adoption of modern equipment, together with practices more suited to the region, is advised. The region, it is said, needs more men engaged in beekeeping on a commercial scale as a chief or only occupation. The peculiarities of the region, however, are such as to demand a close study of the business. Careless beekeeping, it is pointed out, is entirely unprofitable, especially in places where the main honey flow comes so soon after the last killing frost of the spring.

Copies of the bulletin, which discusses methods for carrying on the business successfully, may be had free by writing to the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

LAYING HENS IN FARM FLOCK

Most Efficient Number Is Between 150 and 500, Say Ohio Poultry Experts.

At least 150 laying hens should constitute the farm flock, say poultry experts at the Ohio experiment station. The most efficient flock is between 150 and 500. The flock containing fewer than 150 hens is not efficient, while flocks of more than 500, though perhaps too large for the general farmer, may be better adapted to those specializing fruit and poultry farms.

PROPER FERTILIZER TO BUY

Most Economical Material Is That Containing Highest Percentage of Plant Food.

The most economical fertilizer to buy is the one containing the highest percentage of the plant food needed. It will cost more per ton, but may be used at a lower rate per acre because it does not contain so much useless material.

CARING FOR TOMATO PLANTS

Four or Five-Foot Stake Should Be Driven Alongside Each Vine When Soil Is Soft.

Secure a four or five foot stake for each tomato plant, and be ready as the stakes can be driven down by each plant when the ground is soft. If the tomatoes are to be trellised similar to grapes, secure posts and two wires for each row.

Jonteel

BEAUTY COMPACTS

50¢



Perfumed with the Wonderful New Odor of 26 Flowers

Face Powder in its handiest, most economical form. Dainty cakes of Face Powder Jonteel in charming little boxes that slip into your hand-bag. No spilling—no waste. Exquisite shades—to match all complexions. Complete with puff, 50c.

[P. S. There's a large size Jonteel Beauty Compact for the dressing table, \$1.00.]

Herndon Drug Company
Incorporated

The Rexall Store
Barbourville, Kentucky

Grant Drug Store

C. C. PARKER, Proprietor

Drugs and Sundries

Medicines, Ice Cream,
Sodas, Candies,
Kodak Development Films
Prescriptions Carefully Filled.

One Thing Well Done
T. H. BYRD
Registered Optometrist and Optician
S. E. Corner of Public Square
Barbourville, Ky.
SPECIALIZING
Practice Limited to Correction of Defects of Eyesight by the **Fitting of Proper Glasses**

Personal Mention

THE SUPREME RULER:—Exalt ye the Lord our God, and worship at his footstool; for he is holy.—Psalm 99:5.

Miss Pansy Reese of Pavo, Ga., is teaching school at Trosper this year.

Capt. Heisler and wife of Dallas, Texas are visiting Mrs. Lang Holt.

D. B. Brown, prominent merchant of Rain, was here Tuesday.

Judge S. B. Dishman spent Friday and Saturday in Lexington.

Mrs. E. C. Mitchell and daughter are visiting in Harlan this week.

Rev. Elijah Hubbard, of Girdler, was here on business Monday.

Sam Fisher of Bailey Switch was a Monday visitor, buying supplies.

Boyd Hart, coal man of Rosland, was in town Monday.

Geo. Mackey of Mackey Bend was selling produce Monday.

A. T. Simms and Baston Wyrick visited Corbin Sunday.

R. B. Ballard and wife were in Corbin Sunday.

R. N. Cornett of Pineville was in town Monday summoning a jury.

Mrs. W. W. Cecil continues about the same in health.

Lewis Calles of Calles Creek was in town Monday.

Major Wilder of Frankfort spent the week end with friends.

John Robinson, Jr., spent the week end with his aunt in Corbin.

Miss Dorothy Evans of Middleshoro spent Sunday with Misses Sallie and Jemima Fredrick.

Mrs. Clarence Lewallyn is spending a few days with relatives in Corbin.

Miss Laura Hayes spent from Friday to Tuesday with her sister Mrs. B. B. Golden of Pineville.

J. Fred Catron and family are spending some time at their camp at Logan Hollow.

Dan Herndon is entertaining the Knox County Medical Association at Dishman Springs tonight.

Mrs. Geo. F. Tinsley will teach expression and dramatic art in the public schools this year.

The American Legion is getting ready for a minstrel show with the assistance of Mrs. Geo. F. Tinsley.

Bradley Kinder, coal operator of Artemus was here Monday on business.

Mrs. Effie Jones of Artemus was here Monday, placing her daughter in the club camp.

The Clear Tone Music Co. has some cheap secondhand typewriters for sale.

There is nothing more invigorating to a run down system than Tanlac. Try it.—Cut-Rate-Drug Store.

J. M. Culton, of Manchester, a mining engineer, was in town Monday en-route to Pineville.

Wager Yeager, of Blimble, who has had typhoid, is convalescing nicely.

Mrs. H. R. Dysard of Ashland, Ky., is visiting her parents, Judge and Mrs. W. W. Tinsley.

The L & N depot was broken in to last week and a lot of drygoods were stolen.

F. M. Reese states that buyers were offering \$8.00 per ton for coal at Grays Saturday.

Tanlac's reputation as one of the best medicines on earth was won by results, not claims. Try it.—Cut-Rate-Drug Store.

Mrs. J. M. Mahan and Mrs. Fannie Moore and family spent Sunday with Mrs. Belle Mahan of the Dishman Spring road.

Rev. A. A. Ford and a number of singers went to the John C. school house, Clay County, Sunday afternoon and held divine service. The room was crowded and a very successful service was held.

Miss Mary McDermott left Monday to visit Miss Frances Tate of Stanford.

Miss Mae Mayhew has accepted a position at the Clear Tone Music Co. as bookkeeper.

Ed McDonald of Highland Park is enjoying his Gulbransen Player Piano, which he purchased from the Clear Tone Music Co.

Mrs. W. A. McDonald of Pineville spent the night with Mrs. O. A. McDonald on her way back home from Manchester, Ky.

Misses Callie and Allie Fagin, Ernest Pugh, Willie Jackson and Edward Mayhew motored thru to Corbin Sunday afternoon.

Miss Bess Fagin, of Cincinnati, and Clyde Fagin, of Rockford, Ill., were pleasant visitors to friends and relatives here last week.

Mrs. T. D. Tinsley arrived Sunday from Indianapolis via Louisville and accompanied her sister Mrs. Martha Haden to Barbourville.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Blakeman have returned from a honeymoon trip over the state and will make the Hatton residence their home.

Mrs. W. W. Lowe, of Atlanta, Ga., was hostess to a pleasant dinner party at Dishman Springs Sunday, nine guests being present.

Sam Cawn is relieving Sam Michaelson at the Harlan store while the latter takes a patrol of boys scouts on a hiking-camp trip in Virginia.

Dr. I. T. Catron and son William returned home to Atlanta, Ga., Tuesday after a visit to Mrs. Cecil and other members of the family.

John Manning of Evarts has bought a Gulbransen Player Piano from the Clear Tone Music Co., and is enjoying some good music.

J. H. Vaughn of Kittrells, N. C., and J. O. Reynolds, Lakeland, Fla., are the guests of Rev. A. A. Ford this week.

Miss Gladys and Roberta McDonald of Pineville are visiting Miss Beatrice Hughes at her home on Pine St.

The Christian Church has ordered a new Pilscher pipe organ, costing \$3,500, which will be installed by the last of September.

The stomach regulates the condition of the blood and is the foundation of good health or disease. Keep in good shape by taking Tanlac.—Cut Rate Drug Store.

It is of interest to note that Miss Mae Carter, formerly of Union College, was accompanist at the concert broadcasted by the Courier Journal Sunday night.

Little Jack Cole has recovered from scarlet fever and no further cases have developed, showing care in handling the case which is most commendable.

Reece Golden, Charles Heldrick, Jr., Forest Alexander and Herman Parker brought in two Ford touring cars and one Ford truck from Cincinnati Sunday.

The five passenger touring car bought by C. F. Heldrick had the newness taken off of it Sunday by carrying a number of young people for a ride.

Uncle James Golden of Jarvis Store, who visited his son, B. B. Golden, Jr., at Warren Sunday, fell unconscious while in Artemus. Happily he is improving.

George Lytle Tye, who is a fine, manly boy, celebrated his 11th birthday Sunday. He is the kind of a fellow who does not mind work and is going to make a good citizen later on.

Misses Edith and Edna Edwards of Pineville came here Saturday afternoon to visit their uncle B. S. Edwards. They, accompanied by Miss Beatrice McDonald, motored to Corbin Sunday.

Lon Anna Talbott of Indianapolis, granddaughter of Dr. and Mrs. G. H. Albright and their niece Miss Lucile Albright of Mt. Vernon are visiting them. Mrs. Martha Haden also came in Sunday, accompanied by her little daughter, who was duly introduced to her grandparents as Helen Morris.

Henry L. Cecil, of St. Louis, Mo., who has been here on a visit to his mother who is sick, returned home Thursday, his daughter, Miss Thelma, who spent last week in Middleshoro, going home Sunday.

Charlie Bingham's six months old fine English bird dog was killed Monday by an unknown car. A valuable dog belonging to Jas. S. Golden was run over and killed last week.

Mrs. Jas. R. Parker and daughter, Mrs. Bruce May of Ashland, spent a few days last week with Mrs. Cecil. They expected to spend a longer time here, but were recalled by a telegram.

Charlie H. Smith is still receiving clippings about the rat-bantam fight published in the Advocate weeks ago. The last clipping is from Texas. Others have clipped it in New York, Chicago, Alabama and other sections.

Since they drill at night not very many of our citizens know what a fine body of young men make up Company G. They move with splendid precision and vim and the exercise in body and discipline is excellent.

Ernest Pugh, L. & N. operator, left for Cincinnati Monday accompanied by his cousins, Miss Allie and Callie Fagin and their friend, Miss Ethel Rlenhart, of Cincinnati, who have been visiting friends and relatives here.

Mrs. Ben Feinstein and family of Corbin spent several days at Dishman Springs as the guests of Mrs. Sam Cawn. Lewis and Phillip Merenbloom, M. Sherman and Ben Feinstein came over Sunday and enjoyed the bathing and good eats at the Springs.

Ed Smith, who was taken to Louisville Tuesday on the short dog, returned Friday on 21 and was so much better for his operation that he walked from the train to the car. While in Louisville considerable pus was drained from the pleural cavity following several X-ray tests. It is now hoped he will get along nicely.

Shoo

The High Cost of Living
by having your shoes repaired by the speedy, up-to-date methods and with the good leather used at

The City Shoe Shop

Reese Golden was in Flat Lick on business Wednesday.

Mrs. C. E. Bunnell is visiting her parents at Vine Grove, Ky. and will remain several weeks.

J. C. Faulkner, the shoe man of Berea, returned home Tuesday and from there will go on to Cincinnati on business.

T. C. McNeil sent in a nice basket of peaches to the office force of the Advocate. They are the red all thru kind and make good eating. We should pay more attention to peach growing in this section.



LOOK FOR

The Baking Powder that Gives the Best Service in Your Kitchen

CALUMET

The Economy **BAKING POWDER**

GUARANTEES

Pure and Wholesome Foods

No Failures

No Waste

When a "Big and Cheap" can of baking powder is offered you—LOOK OUT.

Every can of Calumet is the same—keeping Quality Perfect—last spoonful good as the first.



The moderate cost of Calumet combined with the highest merit establishes the greatest of baking powder economy.

You save when you buy it. You save when you use it.

The World's Greatest Baking Powder

Dr. B. F. Herndon spent the week end with friends here returning to Danville Monday. He is looking fine.

The Parrott Garage has painted its front which has a most tidy appearance. Quite a number of Ford cars are being sold.

Little Edith Mitchell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Mitchell, celebrated her third birthday on Monday. There was a wonderful cake with three glowing candles.

Mrs. W. H. Buck will have her piano class at the High School again this year. Those who got such a fine start under her last year will be able to continue under her direction.

BROWNING

William Brownings, of King, some 80 years of age, a Union Soldier, died Saturday night and was buried Monday. Four sons and two daughters survive.

FOR SALE—2 Counter Cases 6 ft. and 1 Case 4 ft. In length. 1 Counter 16 ft. that will hold all three cases, with cash drawer attached to counter. For a bargain see Lewis Drug Co., Jones Hotel Building, Barbourville. 39-41

HOOKWORM RE-SURVEY

The services of Dr. Marshall J. Thompson, of Baltimore, have been loaned by the International Health Board to the State Board of Health to co-operate in conducting a series of re-surveys of counties which showed a high percentage of hookworm disease in the original survey made between 1910 and 1915.

These re-surveys are to be carried on during the summer and early fall. Counties to be visited are in eastern, southeastern and western Kentucky. The survey of Laurel County already has been completed, and a preliminary report shows that the number of cases in that county has been reduced sixty per cent below 1914 figures.

"This survey," according to Dr. P. E. Blackerby, director of the State Board of Health's Bureau of County Health Work, "with other re-surveys in counties that have all-time health departments, indicates that there is a general progress in sanitary improvements, as it is well established that hookworm disease is the result of the pollution of the soil with human discharge."

"The State Board of Health wants to continue to urge thruout the State that every home be supplied with proper facilities for the disposal of human waste. The Kentucky Sanitary Privy and Septic Tank is, of course, recommended as the safest means for rural sewage disposal."

Good roads mean hotter homes.

Reasons for Owning a Home

If you lose your money or your job you still have your home—If you possess the deed to it.

Home-owners are respected and substantial people, claiming the same class of people as their friend.

When you own your home, every cent invested in improvements increases the value of the property to YOU.

The taxes on the home may seem high, but they are rarely if ever, as high as the dwelling you do not own.

A home-owner is naturally more interested in the welfare of his neighborhood and community than he who merely rents.

Home ownership holds a family more closely together because all members have a common and mutual interest in the home.

SONG BALLADS

With Music

By W. J. KELLY

"I'm His Little Child"

"The Gospel According To You"

35c each per copy

Orders taken at Mountain Advocate

Remember that The Star Store has for you the best merchandise that can be had for the money. Always something new and stylish. We have reduced the prices on our beautiful summer dresses.

THE STAR STORE

Felt—The Key To Roofing Strength



Knock out the keystone of an arch—and you have a ruin.

Break down, by time and exposure, the basic material in any asphalt shingle—and you have destroyed a roof.

Genuine Richardson Felt is the key material in Flex-a-Tile Giant Shingles. It "holds" the weather-proof qualities of this superior roofing because it is the perfected product of an organization that has specialized in the manufacture of fine felt since 1868.

This tough, durable fabric is thoroughly impregnated with scientifically tempered asphalt; then heavily coated with natural asphalt on both sides—the outer-coat to keep out heat, cold and moisture from above, the under-coat to give equally needed protection from beneath.

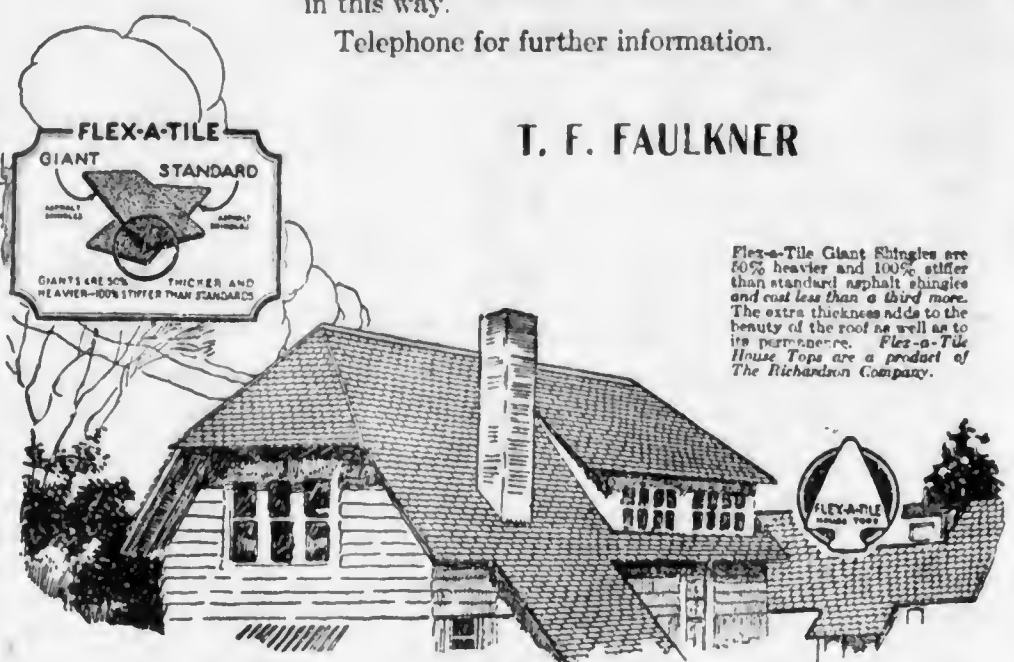
FLEX-A-TILE HOUSE TOPS

And Flex-a-Tile Giant Shingles look as well as they wear, because on their outer surface is an enameled coating of rich green slate (or red if you prefer) from the Richardson quarries in Georgia.

An important economy point is that this large-size, extra-weight shingle can be laid over an old roof as well as on new sheathing, thus saving the labor of tearing off old shingles, and affording the extra insulation of a double surface. In fact no other type of asphalt shingle gives such satisfactory results when used in this way.

Telephone for further information.

T. F. FAULKNER



Flex-a-Tile Giant Shingles are 50% heavier and 100% stiffer than standard asphalt shingles and cost less than a third more. The extra thickness adds to the beauty of the roof as well as to its permanency. Flex-a-Tile House Tops are a product of The Richardson Company.

SURFACING MACHINERY WAITING FOR MATERIAL

Surface treatment of the new Pineville-Middlesboro road will begin as soon as the railroad can get in raw material. Bill Tipton, constructing engineer advised this week. The machinery is here waiting for the job. Mr. Tipton says, and the contractors ready to push their work as soon as the tar material arrives. The construction work is almost into Middlesboro and can keep well ahead of the surfacing force. The chips to be used on the surface are here.

The surfacing work will require about three weeks, Mr. Tipton said, during which time he strongly urges automobile owners to keep off the road except when absolutely neces-

sary. Heavy traffic complicates the problems of the contractors, he said, is dangerous to the traffic because of the slippery condition of the road and the heavy tar, which will gather on cars traveling over the road, is exceedingly hard to remove.—Pineville Sun.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to sincerely thank all our friends, neighbors and relatives for the kindly assistance given me and the loving care of my wife during her short illness and death. The comforting words of our pastor, Rev. D. Edgar Allen, will always be cherished. I. D. COOK.

The Mountain Advocate strives to give Knox County news.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH

Sunday, July 30, 1922

Sunday School at 9:45.

Morning worship at 11. Sermon subject, "Respectability v. Christianity."

The pastor of this church will preach at the Union Service at the band stand at 7:30 p.m.

Bible Thoughts for This Week

Sunday.

GOD CARES FOR HIS OWN.—And they shall be mine, saith the Lord of hosts, in that day when I make up my jewels; and I will spare them, as a man spareth his own son that serveth him.—Malachi 3: 17.

Monday.

But in lowliness of mind let each esteem other better than themselves. Look not every man on his own things, but every man also on the things of others.—Philippians 2: 3, 4.

Tuesday.

CURSE OR BLESSING, WHICH?—He that withholdeth corn, the people shall curse him; but blessing shall be upon the head of him that selleth it.—Proverbs 11: 20.

Wednesday.

Delight thyself also in the Lord; and he shall give thee the desires of thine heart.—Psalm 37: 3, 4.

Thursday.

AN EVIL EYE.—He that hasteth to be rich hath an evil eye, and considereth not that poverty shall come upon him.—Proverbs 23: 22.

Friday.

IN HIM WE LIVE.—That they should seek the Lord. . . For in him we live, and move, and have our being.—Acts 17: 27, 28.

Saturday.

GOD IS MERCIFUL.—Thou art a God ready to pardon, gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness.—Nehemiah 9: 17.

Hotel Kitchen Occupies Area.—The kitchen of one of the big hotels in New York is an acre in extent.

A Great Revenue.—Economy is a great revenue.—Cicero.

WHY AND HOW TO CULTIVATE SOIL

Of Much Importance That Roots of Various Plants Be Given Supply of Air.

MAKE PLANT FOOD AVAILABLE

Many Persons Make Mistake of Working Too Deeply and Cut Off Feeding Rootlets—Steel Rake is Useful Tool.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

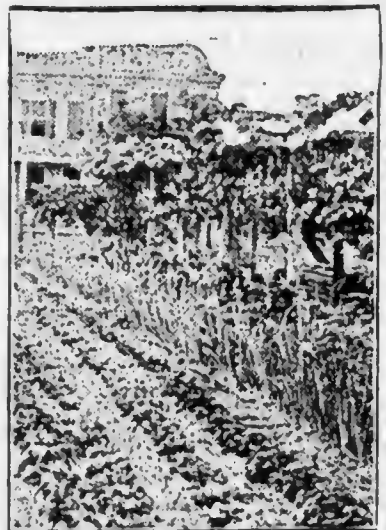
Most people have an idea that gardens are cultivated solely for the purpose of killing weeds. As a matter of fact, the killing of weeds is just one object of garden cultivation, says the United States Department of Agriculture. The roots of plants require air just the same as do the tops, and if the ground is packed or hard or is sunbaked over the surface after a beating rain, the roots cannot get air, and for that reason the plants will suffer if not cultivated. The same thing is true where the land is poorly drained and waterlogged. The water keeps out the air and the roots cannot feed the plants.

Cultivation has another object, in that it breaks up the soil particles and makes plant food available for the feeding rootlets of the plants. Many persons, however, make the mistake of cultivating too deeply, and by so doing cut off or injure the feeding rootlets and deprive the plant of its source of nourishment and support. Frequent shallow cultivation during dry weather results in the formation of a layer of fine dust which serves as a mulch or blanket to retain moisture.

Cultivating After Rains.

The soil should always be cultivated just as soon as it is sufficiently dry to be safely worked after heavy rains. If it is not cultivated, a crust forms, the surface bakes, and the crops are injured. The same will apply where irrigation is used, and it has been found best to give the soil a thorough soaking, then cultivate as soon as it is dry enough, and apply no more water until absolutely necessary.

The hoe and the steel rake are the most important tools for cultivating the small garden. On a larger scale a wheel hoe or a horse cultivator may be used to advantage. The wheel-hoe outfits are provided with a number of different attachments adapted for the different types of work to be performed. These implements have the advantage that one can go over the garden very rapidly and break up the surface of the soil in a comparatively short time. It is generally necessary, however, to follow with the hoe and the fingers to remove any weeds that have not been destroyed by the wheel cultivator. Even where horse-drawn tools are occasionally used, the greater part of the work, especially during



One Section of a Well-Planned Garden.

dry weather, may be performed by means of a common steel rake. It is not necessary to go very deeply into the soil, but merely to stir the surface.

A Tool That Helps.

A handy little tool for loosening the soil can be made from a piece of thin board 2 inches wide and 14 inches long, with one end whittled down to form a handle and the opposite end provided with three No. 6 or No. 7 wire nails. This little home-made implement can be used very soon after a rain to loosen the surface, so that any small seeds can break through.

It should be borne in mind that the time to kill weeds is when they are just coming through the ground. If allowed to become established, it is much more difficult to get rid of them than if they are taken in time. If the top 2 inches of soil is kept continuously and thoroughly loosened, there will be no serious difficulty in keeping out weeds.

SOY BEANS FIT IN ROTATION

Take Place of Oats and Are More Profitable as Cash Crop—Of Benefit to Soil.

Soy beans fit perfectly in rotation in the place of oats, making a four year rotation corn, soy beans, wheat, clover, they being more profitable than oats as a cash crop, and leaving the soil in much better shape, both as to mechanical condition and fertility, as little or no preparation for wheat is needed on land from which a crop of well cultivated soys has been mowed.

Summer Dresses

Organdies and
French Gingham

A Special for

Saturday and Monday

\$10 Values \$4.45

New York Store

SHERMAN & CAWN, Proprietors

We Are Carrying a Full Line of CHEVRIOLET PARTS

For Model 490

Also a Complete Line of
FORD PARTS

Agents for WILLARD BATTERIES and
are glad to give service on all batteries.

CATRON GARAGE

Corner Knox St. and Allison Ave

Wiped Out!

And No Insurance

Is a condition which is not mirthful. Wiped out, but with insurance is a cause for thankfulness.

Are Your Insured, Mr. Citizen?

If Not, Why Not?

Let me fix you up for Safety

H. C. MILLER Agent

The Henry Clay Fire Insurance Co.

Phone 105

Barbourville, Ky.

Broyles & Co.

Have Changed Quarters

THEIR MACHINE & WELDING PLANT formerly at the Buchanan Motors Co. Garage, has moved to their new headquarters adjoining The Knox Bottling Plant at the junction of Depot Street and Allison Avenue.

Mr. Broyles, who is a skilled workman, announces that he is prepared to execute any job in iron or steel that needs repair, or, in many cases, that can be made at home.

BROYLES & CO.

Phone, Shop 245
Residence 238

Barbourville, Ky.

Our Linotype Equipment

Enables us to handle Pamphlet and Book work expeditiously.

Give us a trial.

Mountain Advocate
Publishing Co.

YOUR MONEY HAS A TREMENDOUS EARNING POWER WHEN WORKING IN THE PROPER CHANNELS

If you have \$100.00, or more, and would like to make it WORK to Its Utmost—SLAVE DAY AND NIGHT—to return its FULL EARNING VALUE, write for FREE confidential information regarding a high class proposition with large profit possibilities.

In order to properly present the proposition to you, it will be necessary for you to advise us how much you MIGHT be willing to PUT TO WORK, provided it can be proven to your entire satisfaction that a small amount might return exceptionally large profits.

Please write in English. This may not appear again. Cut it out.

Our guidance is absolutely FREE.

Address, BUSINESS ENGINEER,

Box 16, No. 523 W. 146 St.

New York City, N. Y.